



**The extent of responsibility for the disposal of waste and its
impact according to the provisions**

**International environmental law and Emirati and Iraqi
legislation**

Prepare by



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Abstract:

This research discusses the definitions of the environment and its elements and the environmental pollution in all its forms, including all kinds of wastes and the ways of dealing with them, supported by some statistics. It also clarifies its situation in the international law and how it is subjected to the environmental and international principles which were stated to reduce environmental pollution resulting from wrong practices, and with the aim of strengthening the role of the executive bodies in applying the decisions and follow-up the procedures to protect and improve the environment.

The research also deals with the local laws which are related to the subject of research, such as the legislation issued in the United Arab Emirates and the Republic of Iraq.

Key words: waste (garbage) - environment - international law.

Waste definition, origin and development

1- Litter

This waste, with the absence of health awareness, as well as the weakness of its collection and disposal systems, leads to the following serious damage:

- The spread of bad odors.
- The ignition of fires and fires.

A fertile environment for the emergence of insects such as flies, mosquitoes and mice.

The multiplication of microbes that cause infection with:

Diarrhea, cholera, amebic dysentery, hepatitis, tetanus.

2- Military waste / radioactive waste

A- Solid waste

B- Liquid waste

C- Hazardous waste

D- Medical waste

Some recommendations for reducing waste pollution are as follows:

1- Paying attention to the marine environment in general, with a focus on preventing solid waste disposal.

2- Control and punish those who violate the laws and regulations related to the protection of the marine environment in general.

3- Conducting studies to find out the effect of solid waste on marine ecosystems and their wildlife.

4- Calling upon the competent authorities in the countries, such as the national bodies for the protection of wildlife, the environmental authorities, the ministries of agriculture and fisheries, and the municipalities to declare certain areas as natural reserves in which fishing is regulated, and the means used for this.

5- Setting up artificial marine floats in areas known for diving and fishing.

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